



# **FRENCH ARTILLERY OVERVIEW**

**A TRUE SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS**

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# FR FIELD ARTILLERY - BASIC MISSIONS

## ● HIGH INTENSITY COMBAT

- Achieve accurate and overwhelming terminal effects (close combat support and deep battlefield disruption)

## ● PEACE KEEPING MISSIONS

- Achieve a range of effects such as deterrence, warning and retaliation

## **FR FIELD ARTILLERY - MISSION DRIVERS**

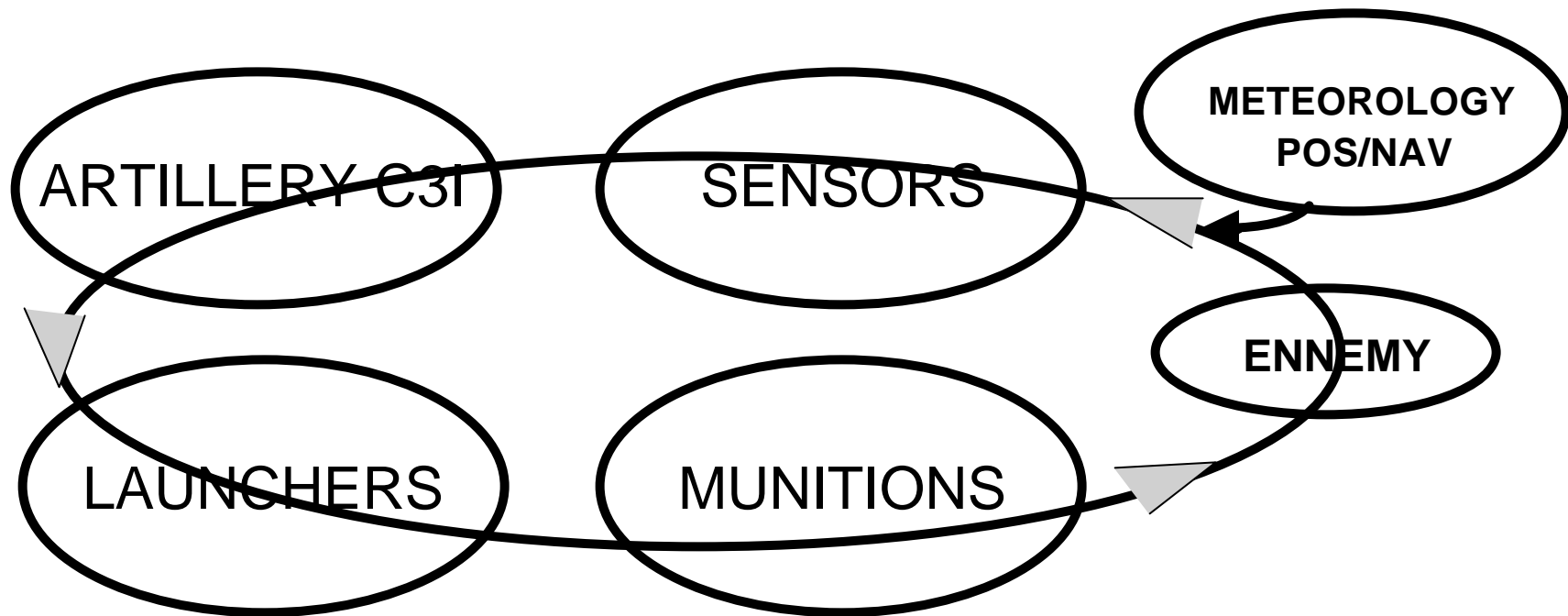
- **TIMELINESS - RESPONSIVENESS**

- Rapid Reaction Firings on Opportunity Targets (vs planned firings)

- **FLEXIBILITY**

- Tailor Force Size to suit Circumstances
- Tailor Terminal Effects - Lethality

# THE ARTILLERY LOOP (1/2)



**SYSTEM OF SYSTEMS**

## THE ARTILLERY LOOP (2/2)

The key factor to give the artillery loop the required qualities :

CONSISTENCY

# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (1/9)

## COBRA firefinder radar

- Rapid location of enemy guns, rockets and mortars
- Very maneuverable and quick to deploy around the battlefield
- Fully active, two-dimensional beam-steering radar
- FR + UK + GE cooperation managed by OCCAR
- Qualified in 1999
- 10 systems to be delivered : 2001 to 2004



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (2/9)

## VAB/OBS

### Forward Observation Vehicle

- Standard wheeled platform
- Turret with TV and IR cameras, eye-safe laser range finder
- Pos/Nav system + real time data transfer
- Currently in service : 60 units



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (3/9)

## SIROCCO Meteorology system

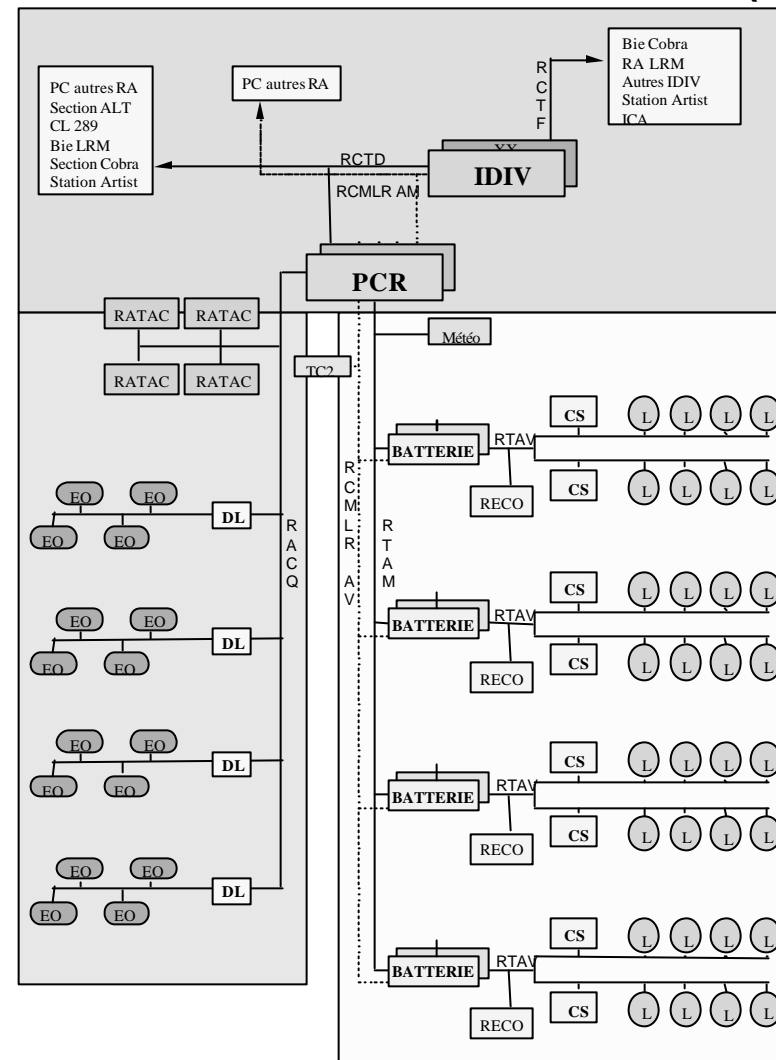
- Balloon tracking radar
- Automated data processing
- On-going upgrade : add to balloons expendable GPS and PTU sensors equipped with transmitters
- Currently in service



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (4/9)

## ATLAS/Canon C3I

- Distributed hardware (shelters, terminals, ballistic computers)
- Single modular software
- Embedded firing policy optimization
- Battalion configuration tailoring capability
- Dynamic battlefield network reconfiguration capability
- Currently in development : 1995 - 2001
- 9 systems to be delivered : 2001 - 2004



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (5/9)

## AUF2 - Self propelled howitzer upgrade

- New 52 Cal. Ordnance
- Modular Charge System
- New autoloader for shell + propellant charge
- Autonomous navigation and ballistic computation
- Automatic fuze setting
- Muzzle velocity radar
- All Artillery functions contained within turret



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (6/9)

## AUF2 - Self propelled howitzer upgrade (cont.)

- Refurbished chassis
- Improved supportability
- Currently in EMD :  
1999 - 2004
- 174 AUF2 units to be  
produced : 2005 - 2009
- also 94 units of the AUF1 TA  
configuration to be produced :  
2003 - 2007



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (7/9)

## 155 CAESAR

### Truck mounted howitzer

- Air transportable
- High tactical mobility
- Rapid emplacement and displacement
- 52 Cal. Ordnance
- Autonomous navigation and ballistic computation
- Experimental Battery :  
2000-2003
- Potential successor to TRF1  
Towed Howitzer

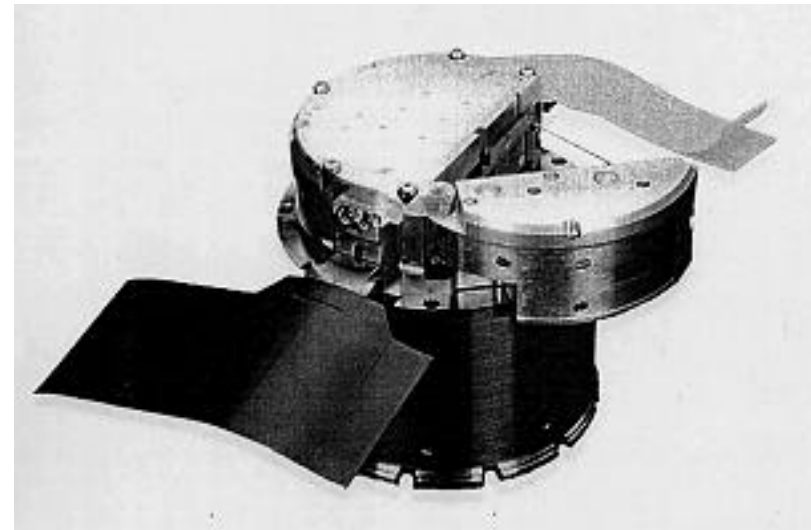


# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (8/9)

## 155 BONUS

### Sensor-Fuzed shell

- Base-bleed shell with 2 anti-armor sub-munitions
- Each Submunition with IR sensors and EFP warhead
- Qualified in 1999
- FR + SW Co-operation
- Production contract : 2000
- ISD : early 2002



# OVERVIEW OF FRENCH SYSTEMS (9/9)

## OTHER 155 MUNITIONS (proven 52 Cal. compatibility)

- 155 OGRE Bomblet shell
  - Currently in production
  - FUSCHIA Chronometrical fuze
- HE 155 LU 211 shell
  - On-going qualification
  - FURALEC F5 Proximity fuze
- SAMPRASS Competent fuze
  - On-going ATD

# CONSISTENCY AREAS

- Consistency with our allies (JBMOU, ASCA)
- Physical consistency
- Functional consistency
- Combining flexibility and consistency
- Chain of command consistency
- Logistics consistency
- Human factors consistency

# **KEYS TO CONSISTENCY (1/2)**

- **COMMON SENSE**
- **SEARCH FOR SIMPLICITY**
- **HIGH LEVEL FUNCTIONAL APPROACH**



# KEYS TO CONSISTENCY (2/2)

## TECHNOLOGY

- Encourage cross cultural dialogs
- Use simple and proven technologies
- Emphasise combining and integrating technology
- Use technology to bring costs down
- Good technology is the one the user forgets
- Relieve users from repetitive, physically demanding and time consuming activities

# THE ULTIMATE PROOF

French Field Artillery  
has the capability of performing

IMMEDIATE FIRING

FSOT (First Salvo On Target)

- since 1980 with limited performance
- since 1990 as standard practice

# CONCLUSION

**French Field Artillery has been a  
true System of Systems  
for the last 20 years**

*This Trend is carried into the 21st Century*

As systems become more sophisticated,  
they become simpler to the User

He has more time to focus on his most fundamental concerns :

- accomplish his mission
- ensure his survival